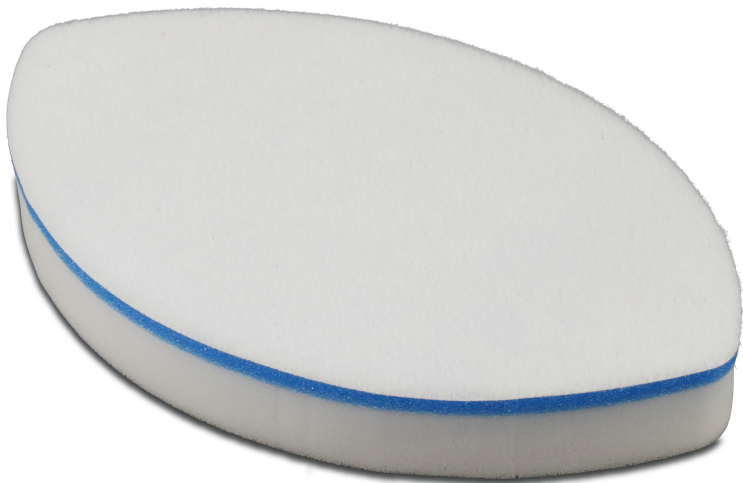


Easy Pool'Gom refill (7029027)



Genererad den: 07/10/2025

Bevo Nordic A/S
Pakhusgården 54
5000 Odense C
Danmark
+45 66 19 25 45
info@bevo.dk
<http://www.bevo.com>