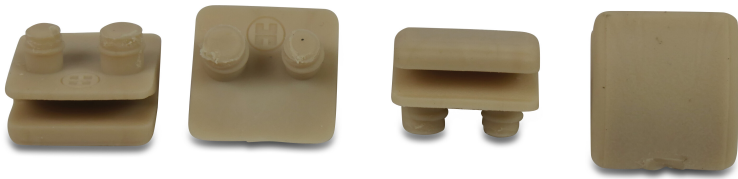


Slotted Santoprene Shoes (x4) type magic clean,whaly (7037374)



Genererad den: 07/10/2025

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